

Peninsula Airport Commission

**Financial Statements and
Supplementary Information**

Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

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Peninsula Airport Commission

Commission Members

George Wallace	Chair
Stephen M. Mallon	Vice-Chair
Rob Coleman	Treasurer
Sharon P. Scott	Secretary
Walter Jubien, Jr.	Assistant Treasurer
David Wasson	Assistant Secretary



Independent Auditors' Report

Commissioners
Peninsula Airport Commission
Newport News, Virginia

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Peninsula Airport Commission, a component unit of the City of Newport News, Virginia, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise of the Peninsula Airport Commission's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specification for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Those standards and specifications require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Peninsula Airport Commission, as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 3 through 8 and schedules of changes in net pension liability and related ratios and schedules of contributions on pages 38 through 40 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Peninsula Airport Commission's basic financial statements. The accompanying information listed as supplementary information and compliance section in the accompanying table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information on pages 41 and 42, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards on page 49, are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 17, 2017, on our consideration of the Peninsula Airport Commission's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Peninsula Airport Commission's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Dixon Hughes Goodman LLP

**Newport News, Virginia
November 17, 2017**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) of the Peninsula Airport Commission's (Commission) activities and financial performance provides the reader with an introduction and overview to the basic financial statements of the Commission for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The Commission is directly responsible for the operation of the Newport News - Williamsburg International Airport's (Airport) activities. The information contained in MD&A should be considered in conjunction with the financial statements and various historic summaries of activities and financial performance included in this report.

Following MD&A are the basic financial statements of the Commission together with the notes thereto, which are essential to a full understanding of the data contained in the financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this section also presents certain supplementary information regarding debt service requirements to maturity and information regarding capital acquisition and construction activities.

Airport Activities and Highlights

Newport News - Williamsburg International Airport activities increased (decreased) in major areas in relation to previous years as follows:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Enplanements	203,201	208,213	249,177
% Increase (decrease)	(2.41%)	(16.44%)	(0.00%)
Aircraft operations	98,293	94,331	97,622
% Increase (decrease)	4.20%	(3.40%)	13.42%
Landed weight	241,522,753	257,246,000	250,800,325
% Increase (decrease)	(6.11%)	2.60%	(14.87%)
Parking (vehicles)	99,421	104,056	126,294
% Increase (decrease)	(4.45%)	(17.60%)	1.98%
Parking (revenue)	\$1,880,395	\$1,870,870	\$2,183,688
% Increase (decrease)	.01%	(14.30%)	7.51%
Rental car commissions	\$1,267,913	\$1,237,808	\$1,330,560
% Increase (decrease)	(2.43%)	(7.00%)	9.32%
Customer facility charge	\$1,167,246	\$1,200,332	\$1,268,659
% Increase (decrease)	(2.76%)	(5.40%)	8.64%

The Newport News-Williamsburg International Airport has continued to reflect declines in its passenger traffic since the departure of AirTran Airways in 2012. Over the last five years the Airport's results have been affected by the absence of a major low-fare carrier offering replacement service. Since then airport staff and community leaders have worked diligently to replace lost air service. Elite Airways made an announcement in December of 2016 that they planned to start service in early 2017. The start of this service has been put on delay due to the state audit. We are hopeful for a new launch date in the future. In addition, the airport's staff will continue to court new air service in an effort to re-grow passenger traffic and explore ways to increase non-aeronautical revenues using its property.

At June 30, 2017, the Airport was served by American Airways and Delta Air Lines/Delta Connection.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Financial Operations Highlights

Net position increased by \$1.4 million in 2017 compared to a \$395 thousand increase in 2016.

- Operating income increased by 0.75% from \$7.77 million to \$7.83 million which is primarily due to the non-aeronautical revenue from harvesting timber on the airport during the year.
- Cost of sales from Take PHFlight restaurant was \$72 thousand. The airport took over restaurant operations in June 2017.
- Operating expenses increased by 12.4% from \$6.41 million to \$7.20 million as a result of increases in professional services related to air service development, marketing for Elite Airways, one month of restaurant operations of Take PHFlight, and legal costs.
- Depreciation expense remained consistent at \$7.2 million.
- The above factors resulted in a loss from operations of \$762 thousand higher than the 2016 results. This 13.0% increase compared to the prior year's loss was due to an increase in administrative costs such as legal fees, professional services, marketing, and losses on retired assets as well as costs associated with the restaurant.
- Nonoperating income (expenses) increased by approximately \$39 thousand from 2016, with a net nonoperating loss of \$876 thousand in 2017 compared to a net loss of \$837 thousand in 2016. This increase in net loss from nonoperating activity was primarily the result of an increase in the OPEB expense.
- Capital contributions received in the form of grants from the federal government and Commonwealth of Virginia increased by 25.8% from \$7.1 million in 2016 to \$8.9 million in 2017 due to the timing of capital projects.
- Capital projects that were completed or started in FY 2017 included Take PHFlight restaurant furnishings \$189 thousand, ground handling equipment \$237 thousand, a lease management system - \$71 thousand, a passenger boarding ramp - \$52 thousand, other miscellaneous equipment - \$231 thousand, parking lot equipment - \$37 thousand and construction of the consolidated security checkpoint - \$15.2 million.

Summary of Operations and Changes in Net Position

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Operating revenue	\$ 7,830,131	\$ 7,771,694	\$ 8,136,967
Cost of sales	72,480	-	-
Operating expenses	<u>7,201,072</u>	<u>6,407,644</u>	<u>6,476,724</u>
Income from operations before depreciation	556,579	1,364,050	1,660,243
Depreciation	<u>7,178,188</u>	<u>7,223,480</u>	<u>7,161,995</u>
Loss before other nonoperating income and expenses	(6,621,609)	(5,859,430)	(5,501,752)
Other nonoperating income and expenses, net	<u>(876,093)</u>	<u>(837,303)</u>	<u>(1,987,469)</u>
Loss before capital contributions	(7,497,702)	(6,696,733)	(7,489,221)
Capital contributions	<u>8,921,056</u>	<u>7,091,355</u>	<u>6,341,393</u>
Change in net position	<u>\$ 1,423,354</u>	<u>\$ 394,622</u>	<u>\$ (1,147,828)</u>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Financial Position Summary

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the Commission's financial position. The Commission's assets exceeded liabilities, by \$93.7 million at June 30, 2017, a \$1.4 million increase from June 30, 2016.

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Assets:			
Current and other assets and deferred outflows	\$ 5,050,675	\$ 7,883,794	\$ 5,087,110
Capital assets	<u>103,521,068</u>	<u>100,054,498</u>	<u>101,445,464</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>108,571,743</u>	<u>107,938,292</u>	<u>106,532,574</u>
Liabilities:			
Long-term liabilities	13,425,440	13,077,057	12,975,701
Current liabilities and deferred inflows	<u>1,402,368</u>	<u>2,540,654</u>	<u>1,630,914</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>14,827,808</u>	<u>15,617,711</u>	<u>14,606,615</u>
Net position:			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	95,052,208	91,136,085	92,099,538
Restricted	2,104,485	1,362,413	473,702
Unrestricted	<u>(3,412,758)</u>	<u>(177,917)</u>	<u>(647,281)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 93,743,935</u>	<u>\$ 92,320,581</u>	<u>\$ 91,925,959</u>

The largest portion of the Commission's net position each year (101.4% at June 30, 2017), represents its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, improvements, and equipment), less the related indebtedness outstanding used to acquire those capital assets. The Commission uses these capital assets to provide services to its passengers and visitors to the Airport; consequently these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Commission's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it is noted that the resources required to repay this debt must be provided annually from operations, since it is unlikely the capital assets themselves will be liquidated to pay liabilities.

An additional portion of the Commission's net position (2.2% at June 30, 2017), represents federal and state grant funds that are subject to external restrictions. These restrictions stipulate how funds can be used. Annual entitlement funds from the Commonwealth of Virginia can be used for 100% of the nonfederal portion of projects that are funded under provisions of the Federal Airport Improvement Program. Passenger Facility Charge Funds are reserved for Federal Aviation Administration approved projects.

Airport Rates and Charges

The Commission established an Airline Use and Lease Agreement (Agreement) effective November 1, 1992, which in part establishes the rates and charges for the use of the Airport. Landing fees and terminal rental rates have actually decreased since 1992. Landing fees are \$1.10 per 1,000 lbs. of landed weight at June 30, 2017. Terminal rental rates are \$27 per square foot at June 30, 2017. The Commission also has the ability under the Agreement to adjust Airport rates and charges annually to ensure adherence to all financial covenants in its bond resolutions. It establishes new rates and charges for the use of its facilities and for services provided to its customers on an annual basis. Airline permits were negotiated with the airlines in 2012 and are on a month-to-month schedule. New Airport rates and charges were approved in FY 2017 and went into effect on July 1, 2016.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Revenue

A summary of revenue is as follows:

	<u>2017 Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>2016 Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>2015 Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Operating:						
Airfield	\$ 1,474,330	18.8%	\$ 1,468,094	18.9%	\$ 1,350,716	16.6%
Terminal and landside	5,448,807	69.4%	5,293,950	68.0%	5,710,760	70.1%
Other rents	431,266	5.5%	432,241	5.5%	430,562	5.2%
Trailer park rents	449,123	5.7%	436,348	5.6%	452,662	5.6%
Administrative and miscellaneous	10,534	0.1%	67,121	0.9%	98,882	1.2%
Maintenance reimbursement	16,071	0.2%	73,940	1.0%	93,385	1.2%
Total operating	<u>7,830,131</u>	<u>99.7%</u>	<u>7,771,694</u>	<u>99.9%</u>	<u>8,136,967</u>	<u>99.9%</u>
Nonoperating:						
Interest income	12,553	0.2%	7,063	0.1%	4,752	0.1%
Gain on sale of assets	4,866	0.1%	2,051	0.0%	-	0.0%
Total nonoperating	<u>17,419</u>	<u>0.3%</u>	<u>9,114</u>	<u>0.1%</u>	<u>4,752</u>	<u>0.1%</u>
Total revenue	<u>\$ 7,847,550</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$ 7,780,808</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$ 8,141,719</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

Expenses

A summary of expenses is as follows:

	<u>2017 Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>2016 Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>2015 Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Cost of sales	\$ 72,480	0.4%	\$ -	0.0%	\$ -	0.0%
Operating:						
Airfield	966,529	6.3%	959,057	6.6%	982,236	6.3%
Terminal and Landside	2,312,083	15.1%	2,133,720	14.7%	2,179,806	13.9%
Other rents	321,816	2.1%	323,468	2.2%	328,474	2.1%
Trailer park rents	411,170	2.7%	407,192	2.8%	390,493	2.5%
Administrative and miscellaneous	2,822,775	18.4%	2,241,124	15.5%	2,232,570	14.3%
Maintenance	366,699	2.4%	343,083	2.4%	363,145	2.3%
Total operating	<u>7,230,672</u>	<u>47.0%</u>	<u>6,407,644</u>	<u>44.2%</u>	<u>6,476,724</u>	<u>41.4%</u>
Depreciation	<u>7,178,188</u>	<u>46.8%</u>	<u>7,223,480</u>	<u>49.9%</u>	<u>7,161,995</u>	<u>45.8%</u>
Nonoperating:						
Interest expense	389,934	2.5%	421,375	2.9%	451,543	2.9%
Nonexchange financial guarantee	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	62,406	0.4%
Nonoperating air service development expense	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	1,076,311	6.9%
OPEB expense	503,578	3.3%	425,042	3.0%	401,961	2.6%
Total nonoperating	<u>893,512</u>	<u>5.8%</u>	<u>846,417</u>	<u>5.9%</u>	<u>1,992,221</u>	<u>12.8%</u>
Total expenses	<u>\$15,345,252</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$14,477,541</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$ 15,630,940</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

Peninsula Airport Commission Management's Discussion and Analysis

Summary of Cash Flow Activities

The following shows a summary of the major sources and uses of cash and cash equivalents for the past three years. Cash equivalents are considered cash-on-hand, bank deposits and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Cash flow from operating activities	\$ (426,055)	\$ 2,266,582	\$ 829,935
Cash flow from noncapital financing activities	-	-	(5,593,235)
Cash flow from capital and related financing activities	(2,752,489)	(561,901)	1,914,868
Cash flow from investing activities	<u>249,521</u>	<u>(2,015,261)</u>	<u>2,163,401</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(2,929,023)	(310,580)	(685,031)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	<u>3,238,884</u>	<u>3,549,464</u>	<u>4,234,495</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<u>\$ 309,861</u>	<u>\$ 3,238,884</u>	<u>\$ 3,549,464</u>

The Commission's available cash and cash equivalents decreased from \$3.2 million at the end of 2016 to \$310 thousand at the end of 2017 primarily due to the timing of cash reimbursements from the consolidated security checkpoint project. The Federal Aviation Administration reimburses a portion of the costs expended on this project through approved grants.

Financial Statements

The Commission's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Commission is structured as a single enterprise fund with operating income recognized when earned, not when received. Expenses are recognized when incurred, not when they are paid. Capital assets are capitalized and (except land) are depreciated over their useful lives. Reference the notes to the financial statements for a summary of the Commission's significant accounting policies.

Capital Acquisitions and Construction Activities

During FY 2017, the Commission expended \$10.7 million on capital activities. This included costs incurred during 2017 to complete the \$15.2 million on the Consolidated Security Screening Checkpoint construction, \$189 thousand for Take PHFlight restaurant furnishings, \$237 thousand for ground handling equipment, \$71 thousand on a lease management system, \$52 thousand for a passenger boarding ramp, \$231 thousand on other miscellaneous equipment, and \$37 thousand for parking lot equipment. During 2017, completed projects totaling \$16 million were closed from construction-in-progress to their respective capital accounts.

Capital asset acquisitions and improvements, exceeding \$5,000, are capitalized at cost. Acquisitions are funded using a variety of financing techniques, including federal grants with matching state grants and Airport funds, debt issuance, and Airport revenue.

Long-Term Debt

In 2002, the Airport issued \$2,500,000 of Virginia Resources Authority Airport Improvement Revenue Bonds, Subordinate Series 2002, at 4.5% interest, maturing in July 2027. The Airport used the proceeds to pay down \$2,500,000 of 3.93% short-term financing. State entitlement funds are designated for payment of these bonds. During 2016, the interest rate was reduced to 2.75%

Balance outstanding June 30, 2017 - \$1,314,688; 2016 - \$1,428,473; 2015 - \$1,536,725.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

In 2006, the Airport issued \$7,000,000 of Airport Improvements Bonds, Unsecured Tax-Exempt Bond, Series 2005A, dated December 21, 2005, at 4.30% interest, maturing in January 2032. The Airport used the proceeds to pay for the construction of a parking garage.

Balance outstanding June 30, 2017 - \$4,926,717; 2016 - \$5,166,962; 2015 - \$5,396,467

In 2006, the Airport issued \$3,000,000 of Airport Improvements Bonds, Unsecured Taxable Bond, Series 2005B, dated December 21, 2005, at 5.81% interest, maturing in January 2032. The Airport used the proceeds to pay for the construction of a parking garage.

Balance outstanding June 30, 2017 - \$2,227,455; 2016 - \$2,322,978; 2015 - \$2,412,734

Request for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Commission's finances for all those interested. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or request for additional information should be addressed in writing to the Director of Finance and Administration, Peninsula Airport Commission, Newport News - Williamsburg International Airport, 900 Bland Boulevard, Newport News, VA 23602 or by email to rford@flyphf.com.

Statements of Net Position

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Peninsula Airport Commission
Statements of Net Position
June 30, 2017 and 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 309,861	\$ 3,238,884
Certificate of deposit	-	1,002,459
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts - \$6,346 and \$5,000, respectively, for 2016 and 2015	539,315	537,031
Accounts receivable - Federal Aviation Administration and others	1,350,637	1,156,494
Inventories	63,407	63,141
Prepaid expenses	103,245	132,248
	<u>2,366,465</u>	<u>6,130,257</u>
Capital assets:		
Land	6,604,658	6,604,658
Airfield	90,465,074	90,343,447
Terminal	89,264,845	73,613,294
Other	6,519,471	6,541,527
Trailer park and rental units	1,548,885	1,548,885
Construction-in-progress	566,656	5,945,414
	<u>194,969,589</u>	<u>184,597,225</u>
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(91,448,521)</u>	<u>(84,542,727)</u>
	<u>103,521,068</u>	<u>100,054,498</u>
Investments and other assets:		
Deferred project costs	154,573	131,154
Restricted cash	2,104,485	1,362,413
	<u>2,259,058</u>	<u>1,493,567</u>
	<u>108,146,591</u>	<u>107,678,322</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES		
Deferred pension contributions and difference between expected and actual experience	425,152	259,970
	<u>\$ 108,571,743</u>	<u>\$ 107,938,292</u>

See accompanying notes.

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION		
Current liabilities:		
Current maturities of long-term debt	\$ 466,904	\$ 447,596
Accounts payable	425,249	1,398,705
Accrued liabilities	481,044	495,682
Security deposits	29,171	29,195
Total current liabilities	<u>1,402,368</u>	<u>2,371,178</u>
Long-term liabilities:		
Long-term debt, less current maturities	8,001,956	8,470,817
Net pension liability	617,099	209,144
Other postretirement employee benefits (OPEB) liability	4,806,385	4,397,096
Total liabilities	<u>14,827,808</u>	<u>15,448,235</u>
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES		
Deferred pension investment experience	<u>-</u>	<u>169,476</u>
Net position:		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	95,052,208	91,136,085
Restricted	2,104,485	1,362,413
Unrestricted	<u>(3,412,758)</u>	<u>(177,917)</u>
Total net position	<u>93,743,935</u>	<u>92,320,581</u>
	<u>\$ 108,571,743</u>	<u>\$ 107,938,292</u>

Peninsula Airport Commission
Statements of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Operating income	\$ 7,830,131	\$ 7,771,694
Cost of sales	<u>(72,480)</u>	<u>-</u>
Gross profit	7,757,651	7,771,694
Operating expenses	(7,201,072)	(6,407,644)
Depreciation	<u>(7,178,188)</u>	<u>(7,223,480)</u>
Loss from operations	<u>(6,621,609)</u>	<u>(5,859,430)</u>
Nonoperating income (expenses):		
Interest expense	(389,934)	(421,375)
Interest income	12,553	7,063
Gain on sale of capital assets	4,866	2,051
OPEB expense	<u>(503,578)</u>	<u>(425,042)</u>
Total nonoperating expenses	<u>(876,093)</u>	<u>(837,303)</u>
Loss before capital contributions	(7,497,702)	(6,696,733)
Capital contributions	<u>8,921,056</u>	<u>7,091,355</u>
Change in net position	1,423,354	394,622
Net position, beginning of year	<u>92,320,581</u>	<u>91,925,959</u>
Net position, end of year	<u>\$ 93,743,935</u>	<u>\$ 92,320,581</u>

See accompanying notes.

Peninsula Airport Commission
Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

(Continued)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Receipts from customers and users	\$ 7,827,847	\$ 7,777,529
Payments to suppliers for goods and services	(4,258,936)	(1,660,688)
Payments to employees	(3,994,966)	(3,850,259)
	<u>(426,055)</u>	<u>2,266,582</u>
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities		
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:		
Purchase of property and equipment	(10,663,990)	(5,836,863)
Proceeds from sale of assets	24,099	6,400
Changes in security deposits	(24)	1,089
Principal payments on long-term debt	(449,553)	(427,513)
Interest payments on long-term debt	(389,934)	(421,375)
Capital contributions	8,726,913	6,116,361
	<u>(2,752,489)</u>	<u>(561,901)</u>
Net cash used by capital and and related financing activities		
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Investment in certificates of deposit	1,002,459	(1,002,459)
Investment in future projects	(23,419)	(131,154)
Interest received on cash and investments	12,553	7,063
Change in restricted cash and investments	(742,072)	(888,711)
	<u>249,521</u>	<u>(2,015,261)</u>
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities		
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(2,929,023)	(310,580)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>3,238,884</u>	<u>3,549,464</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 309,861</u>	<u>\$ 3,238,884</u>

See accompanying notes.

Peninsula Airport Commission
Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

(Continued)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Reconciliation of loss from operations to net cash from operating activities:		
Loss from operations	\$ (6,621,609)	\$ (5,859,430)
Adjustments to reconcile loss from operations to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	7,178,188	7,223,480
OPEB expense paid	(94,290)	(84,181)
Change in:		
Accounts receivable	(2,284)	5,835
Inventories	(266)	9,178
Prepaid expenses	29,003	(74,212)
Accounts payable	(973,456)	1,037,061
Accrued liabilities	(14,638)	69,796
Decrease in net pension asset/liability and related deferred inflows/outflows of resources	73,297	(60,945)
Net cash from operating activities	<u>\$ (426,055)</u>	<u>\$ 2,266,582</u>
Supplemental schedule of noncash transactions:		
Contributed capital funded by accounts receivable at June 30	<u>\$ 1,350,637</u>	<u>\$ 1,156,494</u>

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Organization and Nature of Business

The Peninsula Airport Commission (Commission) is a municipal corporation created by the Virginia General Assembly in February 1946. The Commission is directly responsible for operation of the Newport News - Williamsburg International Airport (Airport) and is the owner of approximately 2,000 acres of property surrounding the Airport. A Board of Commissioners consisting of six members, four appointed by the City of Newport News, Virginia (City) and two by the City of Hampton, Virginia, exercise oversight responsibility. Professional management conducts the day-to-day operations of the Commission.

The Commission is considered a component unit of the City for governmental accounting standards purposes. The criteria for including the Commission within the City's reporting entity, as set forth in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, The Financial Reporting Entity, and amended by GASB Statement No. 61, The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14 and No. 34, is financial accountability. Financial accountability is defined as appointment of a voting majority of the component unit's board and either the ability to impose the primary government's will or the possibility that the component unit will provide a financial benefit to, or impose a financial burden on, the primary government. The City appoints four of the Commission's six board members.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Method of accounting

The Commission's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Commission reports as a business type activity, as defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Business type activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. The Commission's activities are accounted for similar to those often found in the private sector using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The Commission is structured as a single enterprise fund with operating income recognized when earned, not when received. Expenses are recognized when incurred, not when they are paid. The Commission has elected to apply all GASB pronouncements as well as all Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standard Codifications, Accounting Principal Board Opinions and Accounting Research Bulletins issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

Operating income

The Commission's main sources of operating income are from operation of the Newport News - Williamsburg International Airport, parking facilities and rental fees from operation of a trailer park.

Cash and cash equivalents

The Commission includes all cash accounts not subject to withdrawal restrictions or penalties and all highly liquid debt instruments with an original purchased maturity of three months or less as cash and cash equivalents in the accompanying statements of net position.

Certificate of deposit

In February 2016, the Commission invested excess operating cash in a certificate of deposit with a local financial institution earning annual interest at 1%. The certificate of deposit matured in June 2017 and was not renewed by the Commission.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

Inventories

Inventories consisting of maintenance and janitorial supplies are valued at the lower of cost or market on the first-in, first-out (FIFO) basis, and are not for resale. The cost is recorded as an operating expense as inventory items are consumed.

Inventories consisting of food and beverage are valued at the lower of cost or market on the FIFO basis. The cost is recorded in cost of sales as inventory items are sold.

Deferred project costs

The Commission defers cost incurred on professional fees connected with potential future sale of land and will be recognized in expense in the period the transaction occurs. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, \$154,573 and \$131,154, respectively, has been deferred and is shown on the statement of net position as deferred project costs.

Capital assets

Capital assets are stated at cost or fair value at the date of acquisition if acquired without cost. Capital acquisitions and improvements exceeding \$5,000 are capitalized at cost. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Airfield	5 - 33 years
Terminal	3 - 33 years
Other	3 - 30 years
Trailer park and rental units	3 - 33 years

Maintenance and repairs, including replacement of minor items of physical properties that do not improve or extend the life of the respective assets, are expensed currently.

Income taxes

The Commission is exempt from federal and state income taxes under provisions of Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, and the statutes of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

Allowance for doubtful accounts

The Commission evaluates its accounts receivable individually. A charge to income to absorb possible credit losses is provided when, in the opinion of management, it is appropriate.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Such estimates also affected the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Use of restricted/unrestricted net position

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available, the Commission's policy is to apply restricted net position first.

Advertising

Advertising costs are charged to operations when incurred. During 2017 and 2016, the Commission expensed \$385,788 and \$287,656, respectively, in advertising costs within operating expenses.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

Pensions

The Virginia Retirement System (VRS) Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is a multi-employer, agent plan. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Commission's retirement plan and the additions to/deductions from the Commission's retirement plan's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Subsequent events

In preparing these financial statements, the Commission has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through November 17, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

The Commission is governed by the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act and the Investment of Public Funds Act. The deposits and investments held and reported at fair value are shown below:

<u>Type</u>	<u>2017 Carrying Value</u>	<u>2016 Carrying Value</u>
Demand deposits	\$ 2,407,784	\$ 3,534,137
Cash on hand	6,361	4,461
Money market funds	201	1,062,699
Certificate of deposit	<u>-</u>	<u>1,002,459</u>
Total deposits	<u>\$ 2,414,346</u>	<u>\$ 5,603,756</u>
Reconciliation to Statements of Net Position	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Current:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 309,861	\$ 3,238,884
Certificate of deposit	-	1,002,459
Investments and other assets:		
Restricted cash	<u>2,104,485</u>	<u>1,362,413</u>
	<u>\$ 2,414,346</u>	<u>\$ 5,603,756</u>

Custodial credit risk and concentration of investments

Deposits in financial institutions, reported as components of cash and cash equivalents, had a bank balance of \$2,645,422 and \$5,897,172 at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, which was fully insured by depository insurance or secured with collateral held by the Commission's agent in its name. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, amounts subject to custodial credit risk as they were uninsured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, due to exceeding the \$250,000 financial institutions limit were \$2,132,369 and \$5,634,126, respectively, and were fully collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution. All investments, if any, evidenced by individual securities, are registered in the name of the Commission.

The Commission places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Commission's concentration of credit risk from cash and investments is detailed above.

Investment interest rate risk

The Commission has no formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. No investments were held by the Commission at June 30, 2017 and 2016.

Investment credit risk

The Commission has no investment policy that limits its investment choices other than the limitation of state law as follows:

1. Direct obligations of the U.S. government, its agencies, and instrumentalities to which the full faith and credit of the U.S. government is pledged, or obligations to the payment of which the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth of Virginia is pledged;
2. Certificates of deposit or savings accounts that are either insured or secured with acceptable collateral with in-state financial institutions, and fully insured certificates of deposit or savings accounts in out of state financial institutions;
3. With certain limitation, negotiable certificates of deposit, prime bankers acceptances, prime commercial paper, and repurchase agreements with certain limitations;
4. County, municipal, or school district tax supported debt obligations; bond or revenue anticipation notes; money judgments; or bond or revenue anticipation notes of public trusts whose beneficiary is a county, municipality, or school district;
5. Notes or bonds secured by a mortgage or trust deed insured by the Federal Housing Administration and debentures issued by the Federal Housing Administrator, and obligations of the National Mortgage Association; and
6. Money market funds regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in which investments consist of the investments mentioned in points 1., 2., 3., and 4.

4. Accounts Receivable - Federal Aviation Administration and Others

The Virginia Department of Aviation and the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) contribute grant funds to finance construction costs for Airport improvements and terminal expansion. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, \$1,350,637 and \$1,156,494, respectively, was receivable by the Commission on cost reimbursable grants.

5. Restricted Cash

The Commission receives annual entitlement funds from the Commonwealth of Virginia (Commonwealth). The amount allocated to each airport is calculated on the basis of the previous calendar year's enplaned passengers at that airport as a percentage of the total enplaned passengers in the Commonwealth. Entitlement funds may be used for 100% of the nonfederal portion of projects that are funded under provisions of the Federal Airport Improvement Program and for various projects not funded by the Airport Improvement Program, including air service development projects. Restricted cash also includes the Passenger Facility Charge (PFC) disclosed in Note 17. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Commission's restricted cash from entitlement funds and from PFC were \$2,104,485 and \$1,362,413, respectively.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

6. Capital Assets

A summary of changes in capital assets for the Commission follows:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2016</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2017</u>
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 6,604,658	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,604,658
Construction-in-progress	5,945,414	10,663,991	16,042,749	566,656
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>12,550,072</u>	<u>10,663,991</u>	<u>16,042,749</u>	<u>7,171,314</u>
Other capital assets:				
Airfield	90,343,447	121,627	-	90,465,074
Terminal	73,613,294	15,814,830	163,279	89,264,845
Other	6,541,527	106,292	128,348	6,519,471
Trailer park and rental units	1,548,885	-	-	1,548,885
Total other capital assets	<u>172,047,153</u>	<u>16,042,749</u>	<u>291,627</u>	<u>187,798,275</u>
Accumulated depreciation:				
Airfield	46,741,963	3,890,800	-	50,632,763
Terminal	33,423,588	2,912,130	163,279	36,172,439
Other	2,828,291	375,258	109,115	3,094,434
Trailer park and rental units	1,548,885	-	-	1,548,885
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>84,542,727</u>	<u>7,178,188</u>	<u>272,394</u>	<u>91,448,521</u>
Other capital assets, net	<u>87,504,426</u>	<u>8,864,561</u>	<u>19,233</u>	<u>96,349,754</u>
	<u>\$100,054,498</u>	<u>\$ 19,528,552</u>	<u>\$ 16,061,982</u>	<u>\$103,521,068</u>

7. Long-Term Debt

Following is a summary of debt transactions of the Commission:

	<u>July 1, 2016</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u>
Airport Improvement Bonds:					
Series 2002	\$ 1,428,473	\$ -	\$ 113,785	\$ 1,314,688	\$ 116,954
Series 2005A	5,166,962	-	240,245	4,926,717	249,480
Series 2005B	2,322,978	-	95,523	2,227,455	100,470
	<u>\$ 8,918,413</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 449,553</u>	<u>\$ 8,468,860</u>	<u>\$ 466,904</u>
	<u>July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u>
Airport Improvement Bonds:					
Series 2002	\$ 1,536,725	\$ -	\$ 108,252	\$ 1,428,473	\$ 113,786
Series 2005A	5,396,467	-	229,505	5,166,962	238,998
Series 2005B	2,412,734	-	89,756	2,322,978	94,812
	<u>\$ 9,345,926</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 427,513</u>	<u>\$ 8,918,413</u>	<u>\$ 447,596</u>

Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements

Long-term debt of the Commission is comprised of the following:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<i>Airport Improvement Bonds Series 2002</i> - In July 2002, the Commission issued \$2,500,000 of Virginia Resources Authority (VRA) Airport Improvement Revenue Bonds, Subordinate Series 2002, at 4.5% interest with monthly principal and interest payments of \$13,971. During 2016, the Commission negotiated an interest rate reduction to 2.75% for the remainder of the term of the bond, which reduced the monthly principal and interest payment to \$12,637 and accelerated the maturity date to May 2027. The bonds also contain a financial covenant with which management determined the Commission was not in compliance, but received an automatic waiver from the VRA after meeting the covenant notification requirements.	\$ 1,314,688	\$ 1,428,473
<i>Airport Improvement Bonds Series 2005A</i> - In December 2005, the Commission issued \$7,000,000 of Unsecured Tax-Exempt Bonds, at 4.30% interest. Interest only payments are required until February 2007, at which time, monthly principal and interest payments of \$38,118 are due. The bonds mature in January 2032.	4,926,717	5,166,962
<i>Airport Improvement Bonds Series 2005B</i> - In December 2005, the Commission issued \$3,000,000 of Unsecured Taxable Bonds, at 5.81% interest. Interest only payments are required until February 2007, at which time, monthly principal and interest payments of \$18,982 are due. The bonds mature in January 2032.	<u>2,227,455</u>	<u>2,322,978</u>
Current maturities	<u>8,468,860</u> <u>(466,904)</u>	<u>8,918,413</u> <u>(447,596)</u>
	<u>\$ 8,001,956</u>	<u>\$ 8,470,817</u>

Debt service on the Commission's long-term debt is as follows:

<u>Year Ending</u> <u>June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2018	\$ 466,904	\$ 369,944
2019	487,098	349,750
2020	508,221	328,627
2021	530,316	306,532
2022	553,432	283,416
2023-2027	3,140,594	1,031,008
2028-2032	<u>2,782,295</u>	<u>326,118</u>
	<u>\$ 8,468,860</u>	<u>\$ 2,995,395</u>

8. Other Postemployment Benefits

Plan description

In addition to providing the pension benefits described in Note 14, the Commission provides postemployment health care benefits (OPEB) for retired employees through a single-employer defined benefit plan. The benefits, benefit levels, employee contributions and employer contributions are governed by the Commission and can be amended by the Commission through its personnel manual and employment contracts. The OPEB plan does not issue a publicly available report.

Benefits provided

The Commission provides postemployment health care benefits to its retirees. Employees hired prior to July 1, 2010 are eligible to retire and receive postretirement medical benefits at the earlier of age 55 with at least five years of service or age 50 with 30 years of service. Employees hired on or after July 1, 2010 are eligible to retire and receive postretirement medical benefits at the earlier of age 60 with at least five years of service or when the employees' age plus service is greater than or equal to 90.

The Peninsula Airport Commission receives health coverage through the City of Newport News, Virginia which offers medical coverage to eligible retirees and their eligible dependents through Anthem KeyCare Plans, a Humana Plan and Delta Dental. Benefits include general inpatient and outpatient medical services, dental care and prescription drugs. NonMedicare eligible retirees have a choice of three Anthem KeyCare Plans: a PPO Plan, a HMO Plan or a High-Deductible Health Plan with a health savings account. For those retirees eligible for Medicare, the Commission provides the benefits available through the Humana Plan reduced by any amounts payable by Medicare.

Participant data

The valuation of postretirement medical benefits was based on the following census data as of July 1, 2016: 13 retirees, 7 spouses, and 49 active employees.

Funding policy

The City of Newport News provides to the Commission the medical and dental premiums for the year; the retirees contribute 75% of the premium if they have at least 5 years of service, 50% with ten years of service, and 25% with 15 or more years of service. The postretirement medical insurance benefits are currently funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. The Commission currently funds on a cash basis as benefits are paid. No assets have been segregated and restricted to provide postretirement benefits.

Annual OPEB costs and net OPEB obligation

The Commission had an actuarial valuation performed for the plan as of July 1, 2016, to determine the funded status of the plan as of that date as well as the employer's annual required contribution (ARC) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The Commission's annual OPEB cost and liability are as follows:

Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Annual required contribution	\$ 493,800	\$ 416,789
Interest on net OPEB obligation	9,778	8,253
Contributions made in the form of retiree insurance premiums paid	(94,289)	(84,181)
Net OPEB obligation, beginning of year	<u>4,397,096</u>	<u>4,056,235</u>
Net OPEB obligation, end of year	<u>\$ 4,806,385</u>	<u>\$ 4,397,096</u>

Since the Commission operates on an unfunded pay-as-you-go basis, the net OPEB obligation is equal to the ARC less current year retiree premium payments and the plan is unfunded.

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality and the healthcare cost trend. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the plan and the ARCs of the employer are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. The schedule of funding progress, as follows, presents multi-year trend information that shows whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

Actuarial methods and assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

In the July 1, 2016, actuarial valuation, the actuarial accrued liability was determined based on the entry age normal actuarial cost method. The actuarial assumptions included a 4.0% discount rate assuming that the plan is not funded and an initial annual healthcare cost trend rate of 4.25% over 22 years. Both rates include a 2.8% inflation assumption. The plan has no assets. The plan's unfunded actuarial accrued liability is being amortized as a level percentage of projected payrolls over 30 years, assuming payroll growth is 3.0%.

Schedule of funding progress

<u>Actuarial Valuation Date July 1,</u>	<u>Actuarial Value of Assets</u>	<u>Actuarial Accrued Liability (A-AL)</u>	<u>Funded Ratio</u>	<u>Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) (2)-(1)</u>	<u>Covered Payroll</u>	<u>UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</u>
2016	\$ -	\$ 5,242,133	0.00%	\$ 5,242,133	\$ 2,443,624	214.52%
2013	\$ -	\$ 3,649,745	0.00%	\$ 3,649,745	\$ 2,989,000	117.19%
2010	\$ -	\$ 3,839,014	0.00%	\$ 3,839,014	\$ 3,114,372	123.27%

Schedule of employer contributions

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Employer Contributions in the Form of Retiree Insurance Premiums Paid Paid</u>	<u>Annual Required Contribution (ARC)</u>	<u>Percentage Contributed</u>	<u>Net OPEB Obligation</u>
2017	\$ 95,518	\$ 503,578	18.97%	\$ 4,806,385
2016	\$ 84,181	\$ 425,042	19.81%	\$ 4,397,096
2015	\$ 98,057	\$ 401,961	24.39%	\$ 4,056,235

9. Leasing Arrangements as Lessor

The Commission leases property to tenants including terminal space, hangars and land. Lease terms range from one to twenty-five years.

Future minimum lease payments to be received from non-cancelable operating leases are as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	
2018	\$ 880,658
2019	830,071
2020	807,096
2021	690,059
2022	672,140
Thereafter	<u>2,651,309</u>
	<u>\$ 6,531,333</u>

The City of Newport News Public Schools leases space in the old terminal under a non-cancelable operating lease through December 2017. During 2017 and 2016, \$86,033 and \$84,346, respectively of rental income was earned by the Commission under this lease.

10. Leased Equipment

The Commission leases equipment under a long-term non-cancelable operating lease. The initial lease term is five years and expires in February 2018. The lease provides renewal options for additional periods. Lease expense during both 2017 and 2016, was \$14,292.

Future minimum annual rentals for subsequent fiscal years is \$8,192 for 2018.

11. Compensated Absences and Sick Leave Accrual

All employees of the Commission are entitled to vacation in accordance with Commission policy. At termination or retirement, employees are paid for any unused leave up to 240 hours. The Commission has accrued \$146,948 and \$185,188 for compensated absences as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

All employees of the Commission are also entitled to sick leave in accordance with Commission policy. At retirement, employees are paid for unused leave. The Commission has accrued \$121,633 and \$142,098 for sick leave as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. These liabilities are recorded in accrued liabilities on the statements of net position.

12. Contingencies

Federally assisted grant programs

The Commission participates in a number of federally assisted grant programs. Although the Commission has been audited in accordance with provisions of the Uniform Guidance, these programs remain subject to financial and compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursements to the grantor agency for disallowed expenditures under terms of the grant. Based on prior experience, the Commission believes such disallowances, if any, will not be significant. The FAA has issued a September 26, 2017, inquiry letter into the transactions that were subject to the June 2, 2017, Virginia Department of Transportation's audit report. A resolution of this inquiry is not expected to occur before February 2018.

Lawsuits

The Commission is a party to several lawsuits and claims incidental to its business. While the ultimate outcome of the lawsuits or other proceedings against the Commission cannot be estimated, management does not expect that these matters will have a material adverse effect on the Commission's financial position or results of operations.

13. Commitments

At June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Commission had commitments outstanding, in the form of contracts and purchase orders, of approximately \$545,936 and \$9,114,286, respectively, primarily for construction projects.

14. Pension Plan

Plan description

Name of Plan: Virginia Retirement System (VRS)

Identification of Plan: Agent and Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Benefit Pension Plan

Administering Entity: Virginia Retirement System (System)

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the Commission are automatically covered by VRS Retirement Plan upon employment. This plan is administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System) along with plans for other employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed and for which they and their employer are paying contributions to VRS. Members are eligible to purchase prior public service, based on specific criteria as defined in the Code of Virginia, as amended. Eligible prior service that may be purchased includes prior public service, active duty military service, certain periods of leave and previously refunded VRS service as credit in their plan.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

The System administers three different benefit structures for covered employees - Plan 1, Plan 2, and Hybrid. Each of these structures has different eligibility criteria. The specific information for each plan and the eligibility for covered groups within each plan are set out in the table below:

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<p>About Plan 1 Plan 1 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. Employees are eligible for Plan 1 if their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were vested as of January 1, 2013.</p>	<p>About Plan 2 Plan 2 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. Employees are eligible for Plan 2 if their membership date is on or after July 1, 2010, or their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were not vested as of January 1, 2013.</p>	<p>About the Hybrid Retirement Plan The Hybrid Retirement Plan combines the features of a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Most members hired on or after January 1, 2014 are in this plan, as well as Plan 1 and Plan 2 members who were eligible and opted into the plan during a special election window. (See "Eligible Members")</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The defined benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. • The benefit from the defined contribution component of the plan depends on the member and employer contributions made to the plan and the investment performance of those contributions.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In addition to the monthly benefit payment payable from the defined benefit plan at retirement, a member may start receiving distributions from the balance in the defined contribution account, reflecting the contributions, investment gains or losses, and any required fees.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<p>Eligible Members Employees are in Plan 1 if their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were vested as of January 1, 2013.</p> <p>Hybrid Opt-In Election Non-hazardous duty covered Plan 1 members were allowed to make an irrevocable decision to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan during a special election window held January 1 through April 30, 2014.</p>	<p>Eligible Members Employees are in Plan 2 if their membership date is on or after July 1, 2010, or their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were not vested as of January 1, 2013.</p> <p>Hybrid Opt-In Election Plan 2 members were allowed to make an irrevocable decision to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan during a special election window held January 1 through April 30, 2014.</p>	<p>Eligible Members Employees are in the Hybrid Retirement Plan if their membership date is on or after January 1, 2014. This includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Political subdivision employees* • Members in Plan 1 or Plan 2 who elected to opt into the plan during the election window held January 1-April 30, 2014; the plan's effective date for opt-in members was July 1, 2014 <p>*Non-Eligible Members</p>
<p>The Hybrid Retirement Plan's effective date for eligible Plan 1 members who opted in was July 1, 2014.</p> <p>If eligible deferred members returned to work during the election window, they were also eligible to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan.</p> <p>Members who were eligible for an optional retirement plan (ORP) and had prior service under Plan 1 were not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and remain as Plan 1 or ORP.</p>	<p>The Hybrid Retirement Plan's effective date for eligible Plan 2 members who opted in was July 1, 2014.</p> <p>If eligible deferred members returned to work during the election window, they were also eligible to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan.</p> <p>Members who were eligible for an optional retirement plan (ORP) and have prior service under Plan 2 were not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and remain as Plan 2 or ORP.</p>	<p>Some employees are not eligible to participate in the Hybrid Retirement Plan. They include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Political subdivision employees who are covered by enhanced benefits for hazardous duty employees <p>Those employees eligible for an optional retirement plan (ORP) must elect the ORP plan or the Hybrid Retirement Plan. If these members have prior service under Plan 1 or Plan 2, they are not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and must select Plan 1 or Plan 2 (as applicable) or ORP.</p>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<p>Retirement Contributions Members contribute up to 5% of their compensation each month to their member contribution account through a pre-tax salary reduction. Some school divisions and political subdivisions elected to phase in the required 5% member contribution; all employees will be paying the full 5% by July 1, 2016. Member contributions are tax-deferred until they are withdrawn as part of a retirement benefit or as a refund. The employer makes a separate actuarially determined contribution to VRS for all covered employees. VRS invests both member and employer contributions to provide funding for the future benefit payment.</p>	<p>Retirement Contributions Members contribute up to 5% of their compensation each month to their member contribution account through a pre-tax salary reduction. Some school divisions and political subdivisions elected to phase in the required 5% member contribution; all employees will be paying the full 5% by July 1, 2016.</p>	<p>Retirement Contributions A member's retirement benefit is funded through mandatory and voluntary contributions made by the member and the employer to both the defined benefit and the defined contribution components of the plan. Mandatory contributions are based on a percentage of the employee's creditable compensation and are required from both the member and the employer. Additionally, members may choose to make voluntary contributions to the defined contribution component of the plan, and the employer is required to match those voluntary contributions according to specified percentages.</p>
<p>Creditable Service Creditable service includes active service. Members earn creditable service for each month they are employed in a covered position. It also may include credit for prior service the member has purchased or additional creditable service the member was granted. A member's total creditable service is one of the factors used to determine their eligibility for retirement and to calculate their retirement benefit. It also may count toward eligibility for the health insurance credit in retirement, if the employer offers the health insurance credit.</p>	<p>Creditable Service Same as Plan 1.</p>	<p>Creditable Service <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> Under the defined benefit component of the plan, creditable service includes active service. Members earn creditable service for each month they are employed in a covered position. It also may include credit for prior service the member has purchased or additional creditable service the member was granted. A member's total creditable service is one of the factors used to determine their eligibility for retirement and to calculate their retirement benefit. It also may count toward eligibility for the health insurance credit in retirement, if the employer offers the health insurance credit.</p> <p><u>Defined Contributions Component:</u> Under the defined contribution component, creditable service is used to determine vesting for the employer contribution portion of the plan.</p>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<p>Vesting Vesting is the minimum length of service a member needs to qualify for a future retirement benefit. Members become vested when they have at least five years (60 months) of creditable service. Vesting means members are eligible to qualify for retirement if they meet the age and service requirements for their plan. Members also must be vested to receive a full refund of their member contribution account balance if they leave employment and request a refund.</p> <p>Members are always 100% vested in the contributions that they make.</p>	<p>Vesting Same as Plan 1.</p>	<p>Vesting <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> Defined benefit vesting is the minimum length of service a member needs to qualify for a future retirement benefit. Members are vested under the defined benefit component of the Hybrid Retirement Plan when they reach five years (60 months) of creditable service. Plan 1 or Plan 2 members with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan remain vested in the defined benefit component.</p>
		<p><u>Defined Contributions Component:</u> Defined contribution vesting refers to the minimum length of service a member needs to be eligible to withdraw the employer contributions from the defined contribution component of the plan.</p> <p>Members are always 100% vested in the contributions that they make.</p> <p>Upon retirement or leaving covered employment, a member is eligible to withdraw a percentage of employer contributions to the defined contribution component of the plan, based on service.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After two years, a member is 50% vested and may withdraw 50% of employer contributions. • After three years, a member is 75% vested and may withdraw 75% of employer contributions. • After four or more years, a member is 100% vested and may withdraw 100% of employer contributions. <p>Distribution is not required by law until age 70½.</p>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<p>Calculating the Benefit The Basic Benefit is calculated based on a formula using the member's average final compensation, a retirement multiplier and total service credit at retirement. It is one of the benefit payout options available to a member at retirement.</p> <p>An early retirement reduction factor is applied to the Basic Benefit if the member retires with a reduced retirement benefit or selects a benefit payout option other than the Basic Benefit.</p>	<p>Calculating the Benefit See definition under Plan 1.</p>	<p>Calculating the Benefit <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> See definition under Plan 1.</p> <p><u>Defined Contribution Component:</u> The benefit is based on contributions made by the member and any matching contributions made by the employer, plus net investment earnings on those contributions.</p>
<p>Average Final Compensation A member's average final compensation is the average of the 36 consecutive months of highest compensation as a covered employee.</p>	<p>Average Final Compensation A member's average final compensation is the average of their 60 consecutive months of highest compensation as a covered employee.</p>	<p>Average Final Compensation Same as Plan 2. It is used in the retirement formula for the defined benefit component of the plan.</p>
<p>Service Retirement Multiplier The retirement multiplier is a factor used in the formula to determine a final retirement benefit. The retirement multiplier for non-hazardous duty members is 1.7%.</p>	<p>Service Retirement Multiplier Same as Plan1 for service earned, purchased or granted prior to January 1, 2013. For non-hazardous duty members the retirement multiplier is 1.65% for creditable service earned, purchased or granted on or after January 1, 2013.</p>	<p>Service Retirement Multiplier The retirement multiplier is 1.0%.</p> <p>For members that opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan from Plan 1 or Plan 2, the applicable multipliers for those plans will be used to calculate the retirement benefit for service credited in those plans.</p>
<p>Sheriffs and Regional Jail Superintendents The retirement multiplier for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents is 1.85%.</p>	<p>Sheriffs and Regional Jail Superintendents Same as Plan 1.</p>	<p>Sheriffs and Regional Jail Superintendents Not applicable.</p>
<p>Political Subdivision Hazardous Duty Employees The retirement multiplier of eligible political subdivision hazardous duty employees other than sheriffs and regional jail superintendents is 1.7% or 1.85% as elected by the employer.</p>	<p>Political Subdivision Hazardous Duty Employees Same as Plan 1.</p>	<p>Political Subdivision Hazardous Duty Employees Not applicable.</p>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<p>Normal Retirement Age Age 65.</p>	<p>Normal Retirement Age Normal Social Security retirement age.</p>	<p>Normal Retirement Age <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> Same as Plan 2.</p> <p><u>Defined Contribution Component:</u> Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.</p>
<p>Political Subdivision Hazardous Duty Employees Age 60</p>	<p>Political Subdivision Hazardous Duty Employees Same as Plan 1.</p>	<p>Political Subdivision Hazardous Duty Employees Not applicable.</p>
<p>Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility Members who are not in hazardous duty positions are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit at age 65 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or at age 50 with at least 30 years of creditable service.</p> <p>Hazardous duty members are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit at age 60 with at least five years of creditable service or age 50 with at least 25 years of creditable service.</p>	<p>Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility Members who are not in hazardous duty positions are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit when they reach normal Social Security retirement age and have at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or when their age and service equal 90.</p> <p>Hazardous duty members are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit at age 60 with at least five years of creditable service or age 50 with at least 25 years of creditable service.</p>	<p>Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> Members are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit when they reach normal Social Security retirement age and have at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or when their age and service equal 90.</p> <p><u>Defined Contribution Component:</u> Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.</p>
<p>Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility Members may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 55 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or age 50 with at least 10 years of creditable service.</p> <p>Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: 50 with at least five years of creditable service.</p>	<p>Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility Members may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service.</p> <p>Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: 50 with at least five years of creditable service.</p>	<p>Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> Members may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service.</p> <p><u>Defined Contribution Component:</u> Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.</p>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<p>Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement The Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) matches the first 3% increase in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and half of any additional increase (up to 4%) up to a maximum COLA of 5%.</p> <p>Eligibility: For members who retire with an unreduced benefit or with a reduced benefit with at least 20 years of creditable service, the COLA will go into effect on July 1 after one full calendar year from the retirement date.</p> <p>For members who retire with a reduced benefit and who have less than 20 years of creditable service, the COLA will go into effect on July 1 after one calendar year following the unreduced retirement eligibility date.</p>	<p>Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement The Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) matches the first 2% increase in the CPI-U and half of any additional increase (up to 2%), for a maximum COLA of 3%.</p> <p>Eligibility: Same as Plan 1</p>	<p>Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement Defined Benefit Component: Same as VRS Plan 2.</p> <p>Defined Contribution Component: Not applicable.</p> <p>Eligibility: Same as Plan 1 and Plan 2.</p>
<p>Exceptions to COLA Effective Dates: The COLA is effective July 1 following one full calendar year (January 1 to December 31) under any of the following circumstances:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The member is within five years of qualifying for an unreduced retirement benefit as of January 1, 2013. • The member retires on disability. • The member retires directly from short-term or long-term disability under the Virginia Sickness and Disability Program (VSDP). • The member is involuntarily separated from employment for causes other than job performance or misconduct and is eligible to retire under the Workforce Transition Act or the Transitional Benefits Program. 	<p>Exceptions to COLA Effective Dates: Same as Plan 1.</p>	<p>Exceptions to COLA Effective Dates: Same as Plan 1 and Plan 2.</p>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

PLAN 1	PLAN 2	HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The member dies in service and the member's survivor or beneficiary is eligible for a monthly death-in-service benefit. The COLA will go into effect on July 1 following one full calendar year (January 1 to December 31) from the date the monthly benefit begins. 		
<p>Disability Coverage</p> <p>Members who are eligible to be considered for disability retirement and retire on disability, the retirement multiplier is 1.7% on all service, regardless of when it was earned, purchased or granted.</p> <p>Most state employees are covered under the Virginia Sickness and Disability Program (VSDP), and are not eligible for disability retirement.</p> <p>VSDP members are subject to a one-year waiting period before becoming eligible for non-work related disability benefits.</p>	<p>Disability Coverage</p> <p>Members who are eligible to be considered for disability retirement and retire on disability, the retirement multiplier is 1.65% on all service, regardless of when it was earned, purchased or granted.</p> <p>Most state employees are covered under the Virginia Sickness and Disability Program (VSDP), and are not eligible for disability retirement.</p> <p>VSDP members are subject to a one-year waiting period before becoming eligible for non-work related disability benefits.</p>	<p>Disability Coverage</p> <p>Eligible political subdivision and school division (including Plan 1 and Plan2 opt-ins) participate in the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP) unless their local governing body provides and employer-paid comparable program for its members.</p> <p>State employees (including Plan 1 and Plan2 opt-ins) participating in the Hybrid Retirement Plan are covered under the Virginia Sickness and Disability Program (VSDP), and are not eligible for disability retirement.</p> <p>Hybrid members (including Plan 1 and Plan 2 opt-ins) covered under VSDP or VLDP are subject to a one-year waiting period before becoming eligible for non-work related disability benefits.</p>

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

<p>Purchase of Prior Service Members may be eligible to purchase service from previous public employment, active duty military service, an eligible period of leave or VRS refunded service as creditable service in their plan. Prior creditable service counts toward vesting, eligibility for retirement and the health insurance credit. Only active members are eligible to purchase prior service. When buying service, members must purchase their most recent period of service first. Members also may be eligible to purchase periods of leave without pay.</p>	<p>Purchase of Prior Service Same as Plan 1.</p>	<p>Purchase of Prior Service <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> Same as Plan 1, with the following exceptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hybrid Retirement Plan members are ineligible for ported service. • The cost of purchasing refunded service is the higher of 4% of creditable compensation or average final compensation. • Plan members have one year from their date of hire or return from leave to purchase all but refunded prior service at approximately normal cost./After that one-year period, the rate for most categories of service will change to actuarial costs. <p><u>Defined Contribution Component:</u> Not applicable.</p>
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Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements

Employees covered by benefit terms

As of the June 30, 2015, actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the pension plan:

	<u>Number</u>
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	<u>34</u>
Inactive members:	
Vested	7
Non-vested	11
Active elsewhere in VRS	<u>21</u>
Total inactive members	<u>39</u>
Active members	<u>50</u>
Total	<u>123</u>

Contributions

The contributions requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement. Prior to July 1, 2012, all or part of the 5.00% member contribution may have been assumed by the employer. Beginning July 1, 2012, new employees were required to pay the 5.00% member contribution. In addition, for existing employees, employers were required to begin making the employee pay the 5.00% member contribution. This could be phased in over a period of up to 5 years and the employer is required to provide a salary increase equal to the amount of the increase in the employee-paid member contribution.

The political subdivision's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2017 was 6.13% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employee during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the Commission were \$140,156 and \$158,058 for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Net pension asset/liability

The Commission's net pension asset/liability was measured as of June 30, 2016. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension asset/liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2015, using updated actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2016.

Actuarial assumptions - general employees

The total pension liability for general employees in the Commission's retirement plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2016.

Inflation	2.5%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.5% - 5.35%
Investment rate of return	7.0%, net of pension plan investment expenses, Including inflation*

* Administrative expenses as a percent of the market value of assets for the last experience study were found to be approximately 0.06% of the market assets for all of the VRS plans. This would provide an assumed investment return rate for GASB purposes of slightly more than the assumed 7.0%. However, since the difference was minimal, and a more conservative 7.0% investment return assumption provided a projected plan net position that exceeded the projected benefit payments, the long-term expected rate of return on investments was assumed to be 7.0% to simplify preparation of pension liabilities.

Mortality rates: 14% of deaths are assumed to be service related

Largest 10 - Non-LEOS:

Pre-Retirement:

RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table Projected with Scale AA to 2020 with males set forward 4 years and females were set back 2 years.

Post-Retirement:

RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table Projected with Scale AA to 2020 with males set forward 1 year.

Post-Disablement:

RP-2000 Disability Life Mortality Table Projected to 2020 with males set back 3 years and no provision for future mortality improvement

All Others (Non 10 Largest) - Non-LEOS:

Pre-Retirement:

RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table Projected with Scale AA to 2020 with males set forward 4 years and females were set back 2 years.

Post-Retirement:

RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table Projected with Scale AA to 2020 with males set forward 1 year.

Post-Disablement:

RP-2000 Disability Life Mortality Table Projected to 2020 with males set back 3 years and no provision for future mortality improvement

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements**

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2008 through June 30, 2012. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

Largest 10 - Non-LEOS:

- Update mortality table
- Decrease in rates of service retirement
- Decrease in rates of disability retirement
- Reduce rates of salary increase by 0.25% per year

All Others (Non 10 Largest) - Non-LEOS:

- Update mortality table
- Decrease in rates of service retirement
- Decrease in rates of disability retirement
- Reduce rates of salary increase by 0.25% per year

Long-term expected rate of return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class (Strategy)</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Arithmetic Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u>	<u>Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	19.50%	6.46%	1.26%
Developed Non U.S. Equity	16.50%	6.28%	1.04%
Emerging Market Equity	6.00%	10.00%	0.60%
Fixed Income	15.00%	0.09%	0.01%
Emerging Debt	3.00%	3.51%	0.11%
Rate Sensitive Credit	4.50%	3.51%	0.16%
Non Rate Sensitive Credit	4.50%	5.00%	0.23%
Convertibles	3.00%	4.81%	0.14%
Public Real Estate	2.25%	6.12%	0.14%
Private Real Estate	12.75%	7.10%	0.91%
Private Equity	12.00%	10.41%	1.25%
Cash	1.00%	(1.50%)	(0.02%)
Total	100.00%		5.83%
		Inflation	2.50%
		*Expected arithmetic nominal return	8.33%

*Using stochastic projection results provides an expected range of real rates of return over various time horizons. Looking at one year results produces an expected real return of 8.33% but also has a high standard deviation, which means there is high volatility. Over larger time horizons, the volatility declines significantly and provides a median return of 7.44%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that System member contributions will be made per the VRS Statutes and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018, the rate contributed by the employer for the Political Subdivision Retirement Plan will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly. From July 1, 2018 on, participating employers are assumed to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore the Long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in net pension asset/liability

	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2015	\$ 6,811,635	\$ 6,602,491	\$ 209,144
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	252,646	-	252,646
Interest	463,530	-	463,530
Differences between expected and actual experience	74,866	-	74,866
Contributions - employer	-	156,792	(156,792)
Contributions - employee	-	117,182	(117,182)
Net investment income	-	113,294	(113,294)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(379,542)	(379,542)	-
Administrative expense	-	(4,133)	4,133
Other changes	-	(48)	48
Net changes	<u>411,500</u>	<u>3,545</u>	<u>407,955</u>
Balances at June 30, 2016	<u>\$ 7,223,135</u>	<u>\$ 6,606,036</u>	<u>\$ 617,099</u>

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following represents the net pension liability calculated using the stated discount rate, as well as what the net position liability would be if it were calculated using a stated discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 6.00%	Current Discount Rate 7.00%	1% Increase 8.00%
Plan's net pension liability	<u>\$ 1,525,542</u>	<u>\$ 617,099</u>	<u>\$ (141,742)</u>

Peninsula Airport Commission
Notes to Financial Statements

Pension expense and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions

At June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Commission recognized pension expense of \$212,187 and \$96,555, respectively. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Commission reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 111,770	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	173,226	-
Employer contributions made subsequent to measurement date	<u>140,156</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 425,152</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 101,912	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	-	169,476
Employer contributions made subsequent to measurement date	<u>158,058</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 259,970</u>	<u>\$ 169,476</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources at June 30, 2017 and 2016, of \$140,156 and \$158,058, respectively, related to pensions resulting from the Commission's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year end June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (other than employer contributions mentioned above) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	
2018	\$ 67,345
2019	38,042
2020	110,602
2021	<u>69,007</u>
	<u>\$ 284,996</u>

15. Concentration of Operating Income

The primary source of the Commission's operating income is from activity associated with airlines that utilize the Airport's facilities. Due to the vulnerability of the industry in which the Commission operates, operating income and expenses are susceptible to rapid fluctuations. In addition to revenue generated by airlines and its passengers, there are other sources of income that are being explored using the Airport's property for development of non-aeronautical revenue and maximizing aeronautical revenues by way of increasing rates and charges.

16. Passenger Facility Charge

As of July 1, 2010, the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) has given the Commission authority to impose a Passenger Facility Charge (PFC), under multiple PFC applications, of \$4.50 per passenger for thirty-one planned projects. The total approved revenue to be collected under these multiple applications is \$27,821,415. During 2017 and 2016, \$794,820 and \$820,835, respectively, of PFC was collected under these agreements and was recognized as capital contributions on the statements of revenue, expenses, and changes in net position.

Required Supplementary Information

Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedules of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios
Years Ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015*

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Total pension liability			
Service cost	\$ 252,646	\$ 247,082	\$ 238,814
Interest	463,530	431,301	408,005
Differences between expected and actual experience	74,866	145,651	-
Benefit payments	<u>(379,542)</u>	<u>(347,684)</u>	<u>(280,352)</u>
Net change in total pension liability	411,500	476,350	366,467
Total pension liability - beginning	<u>6,811,635</u>	<u>6,335,285</u>	<u>5,968,818</u>
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 7,223,135</u>	<u>\$ 6,811,635</u>	<u>\$ 6,335,285</u>
Plan fiduciary net position			
Contributions - employer	\$ 156,792	\$ 158,360	\$ 220,175
Contributions - employee	117,182	118,594	117,539
Net investment income	113,294	291,702	870,249
Benefit payments	(379,542)	(347,684)	(280,352)
Administrative expenses	(4,133)	(4,010)	(4,591)
Other changes	<u>(48)</u>	<u>(61)</u>	<u>45</u>
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	3,545	216,901	923,065
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>6,602,491</u>	<u>6,385,590</u>	<u>5,462,525</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 6,606,036</u>	<u>\$ 6,602,491</u>	<u>\$ 6,385,590</u>
Commission's net pension liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 617,099</u>	<u>\$ 209,144</u>	<u>\$ (50,305)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	91.5%	96.9%	100.8%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,369,678	\$ 2,382,571	\$ 2,352,297
Net pension (asset) liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	26.0%	8.8%	-2.1%

* The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year end.

Note: Information in this schedule is presented for the year in which information is available. Information will be added each year until a full 10-year trend is presented.

Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedules of Contributions
Years Ended June 30, 2008 through 2017

<u>Date</u>	<u>Contractually Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency (Excess)</u>	<u>*Employer's Covered Payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll</u>
2017	\$ 158,058	\$ 140,156	\$ 17,902	\$ 2,286,395	6.13%
2016	158,058	158,058	-	2,369,678	6.67%
2015	158,918	158,918	-	2,382,571	6.67%
2014	220,175	220,175	-	2,352,297	9.36%
2013	216,015	216,015	-	2,307,848	9.36%
2012	202,606	202,606	-	2,535,744	7.99%
2011	191,304	191,304	-	2,394,295	7.99%
2010	185,696	185,696	-	2,226,569	8.34%
2009	177,407	177,407	-	2,127,177	8.34%
2008	140,094	140,094	-	2,048,152	6.84%

* Note - covered payroll is defined as payroll on which contributions to a pension plan are based.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Changes of Benefit Terms

There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation. The 2014 valuation includes Hybrid Retirement Plan members for the first time. The hybrid plan applies to most new employees hired on or after January 1, 2014 and not covered by enhanced hazardous duty benefits. Because this was a new benefit and the number of participants was relatively small, the impact on the liabilities as of the measurement date of June 30, 2016 are not material.

Changes of Assumptions

The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made effective June 30, 2013, based on the most recent experience study of the System for the four-year period ending June 30, 2012:

Largest 10 - Non-LEOS:

- Update mortality table
- Decrease in rates of service retirement
- Decrease in rates of disability retirement
- Reduce rates of salary increase by 0.25% per year

Largest 10 - LEOS:

- Update mortality table
- Decrease in male rates of disability

All Others (Non 10 Largest) - Non-LEOS:

- Update mortality table
- Decrease in rates of service retirement
- Decrease in rates of disability retirement
- Reduce rates of salary increase by 0.25% per year

All Others (Non 10 Largest) - LEOS:

- Update mortality table
- Adjustments to rates of service retirement for females
- Increase in rates of withdrawal
- Decrease in male and female rates of disability

Supplementary Information

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Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedules of Operating Income
Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

	2017		2016	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Airfield:				
Landing and tie-down fees	\$ 400,146		\$ 388,071	
Fixed base operator commissions	170,582		175,111	
Fuel flowage fees	122,559		128,522	
Hangar rental and operations fees	<u>781,043</u>		<u>776,390</u>	
Total airfield	<u>1,474,330</u>	<u>18.8 %</u>	<u>1,468,094</u>	<u>18.9 %</u>
Terminal and Landside:				
Rents:				
Airline offices	540,609		549,758	
Car rental and other	96,940		85,057	
Commissions:				
Car rental	2,435,159		2,438,140	
Communications and other	114,453		177,190	
Parking lot fees	1,910,195		1,901,446	
Other	<u>351,451</u>		<u>142,359</u>	
Total terminal and landside	<u>5,448,807</u>	<u>69.6</u>	<u>5,293,950</u>	<u>68.1</u>
Other rents	<u>431,266</u>	<u>5.5</u>	<u>432,241</u>	<u>5.6</u>
Trailer park rents	<u>449,123</u>	<u>5.7</u>	<u>436,348</u>	<u>5.6</u>
Administrative and miscellaneous	<u>10,534</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>67,121</u>	<u>0.9</u>
Maintenance reimbursement	<u>16,071</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>73,940</u>	<u>1.0</u>
Total operating income	<u><u>\$ 7,830,131</u></u>	<u><u>100.0 %</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,771,694</u></u>	<u><u>100.0 %</u></u>

Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedules of Income (Loss) from Operations Before Depreciation Per Activity
Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

	Airfield		Terminal and Landside	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Operating income	\$ 1,474,330	\$ 1,468,094	\$ 5,448,807	\$ 5,293,950
Cost of sales	-	-	72,480	-
	<u>1,474,330</u>	<u>1,468,094</u>	<u>5,376,327</u>	<u>5,293,950</u>
Operating expenses:				
Advertising	-	-	-	-
Audit	-	-	-	-
Auto and equipment	-	-	-	-
Bad debt	-	-	-	-
Commission fees	-	-	-	-
Communications	-	-	9,900	6,730
Crash and rescue	29,326	18,800	-	-
Dues and subscriptions	-	-	-	-
General office	-	-	-	-
Insurance	-	-	-	-
Janitorial supplies	-	-	76,704	58,775
Labor	573,570	577,860	1,107,829	1,090,247
Management fees	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	1,027	362	20,523	358
Payroll taxes and benefits	190,137	182,087	327,903	275,791
Postage	-	-	-	-
Professional services	-	-	-	-
Repairs, maintenance and supplies	113,020	126,204	245,975	190,300
Shop and linen supplies	-	-	-	-
Small tools	-	-	-	-
Training	6,407	7,152	-	-
Trash removal	-	-	25,295	20,789
Travel and promotion	624	913	3,295	1,567
Uniforms	9,382	6,061	16,283	13,303
Utilities	43,036	39,618	478,376	475,860
	<u>966,529</u>	<u>959,057</u>	<u>2,312,083</u>	<u>2,133,720</u>
Income (loss) from operations before depreciation	<u>\$ 507,801</u>	<u>\$ 509,037</u>	<u>\$ 3,064,244</u>	<u>\$ 3,160,230</u>

See independent auditors' report.

Other Rents		Trailer Park		Allocated Costs Administrative and Miscellaneous	
2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
\$ 431,266	\$ 432,241	\$ 449,123	\$ 436,348	\$ 10,534	\$ 67,121
-	-	-	-	-	-
431,266	432,241	449,123	436,348	10,534	67,121
-	-	-	-	385,788	287,656
-	-	-	-	42,338	40,405
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	2,847	15
-	-	-	-	15,131	14,516
-	-	-	-	23,347	20,948
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	26,666	18,816
-	-	-	-	105,103	99,808
-	-	-	-	217,601	207,499
-	-	-	-	-	-
157,175	155,999	157,175	155,999	890,086	842,392
-	-	35,925	34,517	-	-
-	-	-	-	1,711	4,874
52,074	54,515	52,074	54,515	242,062	254,406
-	-	-	-	2,737	2,942
-	-	92	688	638,606	219,080
23,283	11,535	34,614	19,084	63,526	56,096
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1,364	1,493
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	61,218	68,755
-	-	-	-	-	-
89,284	101,419	131,290	142,389	102,644	101,423
321,816	323,468	411,170	407,192	2,822,775	2,241,124
\$ 109,450	\$ 108,773	\$ 37,953	\$ 29,156	\$ (2,812,241)	\$ (2,174,003)

Allocated Costs Maintenance		Totals		Percentage of Revenue	
2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
\$ 16,071	\$ 73,940	\$ 7,830,131	\$ 7,771,694	100.00 %	100.00 %
-	-	72,480	-	0.93	0.00
16,071	73,940	7,757,651	7,771,694		
-	-	385,788	287,656	4.93	3.70
-	-	42,338	40,405	0.54	0.52
81,337	83,973	81,337	83,973	1.04	1.08
-	-	2,847	15	0.04	0.00
-	-	15,131	14,516	0.19	0.19
-	-	33,247	27,678	0.42	0.36
-	-	29,326	18,800	0.37	0.24
-	-	26,666	18,816	0.34	0.24
-	-	105,103	99,808	1.34	1.28
-	-	217,601	207,499	2.78	2.67
-	-	76,704	58,775	0.98	0.76
139,674	131,395	3,025,509	2,953,892	38.64	38.01
-	-	35,925	34,517	0.46	0.44
783	1,130	24,044	6,724	0.31	0.09
48,264	33,608	912,514	854,922	11.65	11.00
-	-	2,737	2,942	0.03	0.04
-	-	638,698	219,768	8.16	2.83
62,299	65,881	542,717	469,100	6.93	6.04
8,182	4,365	8,182	4,365	0.10	0.06
3,754	1,931	3,754	1,931	0.05	0.02
511	2,649	8,282	11,294	0.11	0.15
-	-	25,295	20,789	0.32	0.27
438	-	65,575	71,235	0.84	0.92
15,749	13,137	41,414	32,501	0.54	0.43
5,708	5,014	850,338	865,723	10.86	11.14
366,699	343,083	7,201,072	6,407,644	91.98	82.46
\$ (350,628)	\$ (269,143)	\$ 556,579	\$ 1,364,050	7.10 %	17.54 %

Compliance Section

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Commissioners
Peninsula Airport Commission
Newport News, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Peninsula Airport Commission, a component unit of the City of Newport News, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Peninsula Airport Commission's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 17, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Peninsula Airport Commission's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Peninsula Airport Commission's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Peninsula Airport Commission's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses and significant deficiencies.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, as Finding IC-2017-001, to be material weaknesses.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, as Finding IC-2017-002, to be a significant deficiency.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Peninsula Airport Commission's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that were reported to the management of Peninsula Airport Commission in a separate letter dated November 17, 2017.

Peninsula Airport Commission's Response to Findings

The Commission's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Commission's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Dixon Hughes Goodman LLP

**Newport News, Virginia
November 17, 2017**

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for the Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Commissioners
Peninsula Airport Commission
Newport News, Virginia

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

We have audited the Peninsula Airport Commission's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Peninsula Airport Commission's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Peninsula Airport Commission's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the Peninsula Airport Commission's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Peninsula Airport Commission's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Peninsula Airport Commission's compliance.

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Peninsula Airport Commission, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings, Questioned Costs and Responses – Federal Awards as items FA-2017-001, FA-2017-002 and FA-2017-003. Our opinion on the major program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Peninsula Airport Commission, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Peninsula Airport Commission's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Peninsula Airport Commission's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items FA-2017-001, FA-2017-002 and FA-2017-003, which we consider to be significant deficiencies.

Peninsula Airport Commission's Response to Findings

The Peninsula Airport Commission's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Peninsula Airport Commission's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Dixon Hughes Goodman LLP

**Newport News, Virginia
November 17, 2017**

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance with Commonwealth of Virginia Laws, Regulations, Contracts and Grants

Commissioners
Peninsula Airport Commission
Newport News, Virginia

We have audited the financial statements of the Peninsula Airport Commission, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and have issued our report thereon November 17, 2017.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Those standards and specifications require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the general-purpose financial statements are free of material misstatement.

Compliance with Commonwealth of Virginia laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to the, is the responsibility of the Peninsula Airport Commission's management. As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of the Peninsula Airport Commission's compliance with certain provisions of the Commonwealth of Virginia's laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. However, the objective of our audit of the financial statements was not to provide an opinion on overall compliance with such provisions. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Following is a summary of the Commonwealth of Virginia's laws, regulations, contracts and grants for which we performed tests of compliance:

Code of Virginia

- Cash and Investments
- Retirement Systems
- Procurement
- Unclaimed Property
- Reporting

The results of our tests disclosed two instances of noncompliance with the provisions referred to in the preceding paragraph. The instances are discussed in the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs as Finding VA-2017-001 and VA-2017-002. With respect to items not tested, nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe that the Peninsula Airport Commission had not complied, in all material respects, with those provisions.



This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Peninsula Airport Commission's Commissioners, management, and the Auditor of Public Accounts and all applicable state agencies and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Dixon Hughes Goodman LLP

**Newport News, Virginia
November 17, 2017**

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

<u>Federal Grantor</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Federal Amounts Expended</u>
U.S. Department of Transportation: Federal Aviation Administration Airport Improvement Program	20.106	\$ <u>6,766,422</u>

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents the federal grant activity of all federal award programs of the Peninsula Airport Commission for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Peninsula Airport Commission, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the Peninsula Airport Commission.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented using the accrual method of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

1. Summary of Auditors' Results

- a. An unmodified opinion was issued on the financial statements.
- b. There was a material weakness and a significant deficiency noted in internal control over financial reporting to disclose, as noted in Finding IC-2017-001 and IC-2017-002, respectively.
- c. The audit disclosed no items of noncompliance material to the financial statements.
- d. There were no material weaknesses noted in internal control over the major federal program to disclose. There were significant deficiencies noted in internal control over the major federal program disclosed by the audit, as noted in Findings FA-2017-001, FA-2017-002 and FA-2017-003.
- e. An unmodified opinion was issued on compliance for the major federal program.
- f. The audit disclosed audit findings required to be reported in accordance with Section 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance. (Findings FA-2017-001, FA-2017-002 and FA-2017-003).
- g. The major program was the Federal Aviation Administration Airport Improvement Program (CFDA 20.106).
- h. The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- i. The auditee did not qualify as a low-risk auditee.

2. Findings Relating to the Financial Statements which are Required to be Reported in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Finding IC-2017-001 – Management Override of Procurement Policies and Procedures

Condition

During our audit of the 2017 financial statements, we noted numerous instances where the former Executive Director entered into contracts with a disregard for the procurement policies and procedures that were in place at the Peninsula Airport Commission.

We tested 31 different vendors and noted 20 exceptions. 19 of those exceptions were a result of the proper procurement procedures for obtaining bids, quotes, and supporting documentation for selection criteria not being obtained or performed, as appropriate for the respective threshold the contract fell under. One exception was related to a contract that was greater than 100 thousand dollars that did not have Board approval prior to entering into that contract, as required by the Peninsula Airport Commission's procurement policies.

Criteria

Procurement policies are a critical component of an entity's overall internal control system. Management should enforce the established policies and controls over expenditures of public funds. Management's disregard for policies and controls over procurement set a very poor "tone from the top", which can lead to increased risk of fraudulent activity and improper payments.

Effect

Management override of controls can lead to fraudulent activity and improper payments.

Identification of a Repeat Finding

Not a repeat finding.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**

Cause

Established controls and procedures were disregarded by upper management and proper oversight by the Commissioners did not detect the disregard of policies and procedures.

Recommendation

The Commission should ensure that the appropriate control environment is maintained by management and monitored by the Commissioners.

Corrective Action Plan

See the Commission's corrective action plan that follows.

Finding IC-2017-002 – Management Override of Controls – Use of Personal Credit Card

Condition

During our audit of the 2017 financial statements, we noted numerous instances where select employees who have an issued airport credit card requested reimbursement for charges placed on their personal credit cards.

Criteria

As noted in the Peninsula Airport Commission's *Credit Card, Club Memberships and Travel Policy* that was effective in 2008, "an employee who has been issued an airport credit card is expected to use their airport credit card for travel unless there are uncontrollable circumstances that prevent the employee from using the card". It further states that purchases and supplies "may be charged to an airport credit card subject to the airport's Procurement Policy".

Effect

Total reimbursement of charges improperly made with personal credit cards noted during our test work performed was \$7,632.50.

Identification of a Repeat Finding

Not a repeat finding.

Cause

Established controls and procedures were disregarded by upper management and proper oversight by the Commissioners did not detect the disregard of policies and procedures.

Recommendation

The Commission should ensure that the appropriate control environment is maintained by management and monitored by the Commissioners.

Corrective Action Plan

See the Commission's corrective action plan that follows.

3. Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards

Finding FA-2017-001 - Ineffectively Operating Internal Controls over Allowable Costs and Activities

Condition

A key control activity surrounding compliance with allowable costs and activities is not operating effectively. Although approval from the Assistant Executive Director was noted on the supporting documentation prior to payment, unallowable costs and activities were not noted during the review and approval process. Mitigating controls implemented by the Director of Finance and Administration were required to prevent the Commission from noncompliance.

Criteria

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining a system of internal control to reasonably ensure compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of Federal awards will be achieved.

Effect

Although mitigating controls prevented instances of non-compliance, this could result in unallowable costs and activities being paid for with federal funds. Reliance on the accounting staff to determine unallowable costs and activities versus involvement of management directly involved with the project does not provide the same comprehensive understanding of the transactions and level of control and review.

Identification of a Repeat Finding

Not a repeat finding.

Cause

Established controls and procedures did not ensure that all activities and costs were allowable under the Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the award.

Recommendation

The Commission should hold the responsible party accountable for proper review of supporting documentation prior to approval. The Assistant Executive Director should review the *Airport Improvement Program Handbook*, FAA Advisory Circulars and the FAA Airport *Federal Register* Notice page to ensure compliance with federal requirements. Also, the Commission should consider hiring a grant manager who has the appropriate skill, knowledge and experience with compliance requirements to perform an effective review.

Corrective Action Plan

See the Commission's corrective action plan that follows.

Finding FA-2017-002 - Inadequate Controls over Compliance with Wage Rate Requirements

Condition

Certain Airport Improvement Projects are subject to the provisions of the Davis-Bacon Act (the Act). In order to monitor compliance with these provisions, the Commission relies on an independent engineering firm to review and determine compliance with the Act for the weekly certified payroll reports received from the contractors and subcontractors. Further, the Commission has included in the contract that the construction manager is to keep a log of the workers on site.

Peninsula Airport Commission Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

During our audit, we selected and tested 7 weeks of certified payroll reports. There was a total of 96 certified payroll reports viewed for the respective weeks selected. We noted 1 subcontractor submitted all certified payroll reports subsequent to the Commission's fiscal year, 6 of the certified payroll reports were not signed, 2 certified payroll reports were submitted that were not noted as having worked on the contractors schedule of workers, 1 submission included a copy of the payroll but the statement of compliance was not provided, and 25 certified payroll reports indicated there was no labor for the week. Additionally, we noted that there was no report or other evidence (e.g., signature, initial, check marks, etc.) indicating the independent engineering firm reviewed the certified payrolls to ensure employees were paid the required prevailing wage rate.

Criteria

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining a system of internal control to reasonably ensure compliance with Federal statues, regulations, and the terms and conditions of Federal awards will be achieved. In accordance with the Uniform Guidance Compliance Supplement, the Commission must ensure contractors on projects funded through the Airport Improvement Program grant are paying their employees in accordance with the Davis Bacon Act by receiving weekly certified payrolls from the contractors indicating the compensation levels paid to the employees working on the project.

Effect

The Commission was not in compliance with the provisions of the Act requiring the timely receipt and review of certified payroll reports submitted by contractors and subcontractors to determine that their employees are paid prevailing wage rates and the costs could have been disallowed.

Identification of a Repeat Finding

Not a repeat finding.

Cause

The Assistant Executive Director relied solely on the contractor to provide the Commission and the independent engineering firm with the required payrolls. The Commission did not monitor that the independent engineering firm received and reviewed certified payroll reports on a timely basis to determine that the contractors and subcontractors were complying with the prevailing wage rates and properly preparing certified payroll reports.

Recommendation

We recommend the Commission adopt a policy that assigns an employee with the responsibility of making certain all certified payrolls are received timely during the periods the contractor or subcontractor is working on a project that is funded through the Airport Improvement Program. Further, we recommend that the Commission develop procedures to monitor the independent engineering firm's review and determination of compliance with the Act.

Corrective Action Plan

See the Commission's corrective action plan that follows.

Finding FA-2017-003 – Lack of Conflicts of Interest Policy

Condition

The Commission does not have a written standard of conduct that covers conflicts of interest.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**

Criteria

The Commission is required to have standards of conduct that cover conflicts of interest and govern the performance of its employees and Commissioners engaged in the selection, award, and administration of contracts in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.318(c).

Effect

Lacking a conflicts of interest policy could result in unallowable costs and activities or other non-compliance with program requirements.

Identification of a Repeat Finding

Not a repeat finding.

Cause

Policies and procedures are incomplete.

Recommendation

The Commission should adopt a written standard of conduct that covers conflicts of interest.

Corrective Action Plan

See the Commission's corrective action plan that follows.

4. Findings for Commonwealth of Virginia Laws, Regulations, Contracts, and Grants

Finding VA-2017-001 – Reporting

Condition

Chapter 14 of Title 30 of the Code of Virginia requires audited entities to publish in a newspaper of general circulation in the locality of the entity, a summary statement of financial condition. This statement should include, at a minimum, total assets, liabilities and fund balances; total revenues, expenses, and other sources or uses; and the resulting net change in fund balances.

Criteria

A financial statement summary was not published in a local newspaper.

Effect

The Commission is not in compliance with the Code of Virginia, Chapter 14 of Title 30.

Cause

Unknown.

Recommendation

We recommend the Commission take steps to ensure that a summary statement of financial condition, that meets the minimum requirements, is published in a local newspaper.

**Peninsula Airport Commission
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**

Corrective Action Plan

See the Commission's corrective action plan that follows.

Finding VA-2017-002 - Procurement

Condition

All purchases made by the Commission must be in accordance with the Virginia Public Procurement Act, located in Chapter 43 (Section 2.2-4300 et. Seq.) of Title 2.2 of the Code of Virginia. The Act contains state law on the procurement of goods and services.

Criteria

There were purchases made for professional services that cost over \$60,000 that were not purchased through competitive bidding procedures.

Effect

The Commission is not in compliance with the Virginia Public Procurement Act.

Cause

Unknown.

Recommendation

The Commission should ensure compliance with the Virginia Public Procurement Act.

Corrective Action Plan

See the Commission's corrective action plan that follows.

5. Status of Prior Year Findings

None.



November 17, 2017

Dixon Hughes Goodman LLP
701 Town Center Drive, Suite 700
Newport News, VA 23606

As a result of our annual audit performed by your firm for fiscal year 2017 the following findings were noted and our corrective action plan follows:

Management Override of Procurement Policies and Procedures (Finding IC2017-001) – The Commission has reviewed the Procurement Policy and approved a revised policy effective August 24, 2017. This policy, among others, has been included in a binder and provided to the current Commissioners as well as future Commissioners when appointed. Also all directors, managers, supervisors and appropriate staff were provided the updated policy and acknowledged receipt. Management will follow this policy and inform the Commission when spending levels exceed management’s purchasing authority. The Commission has discussed creating an audit committee made up of a select number of Commissioners to provide oversight.

Management Override of Controls – Use of Personal Credit Card Condition (Finding IC2017-002) - The Commission has reviewed the Travel Policy and approved a revised policy at the April 2017 board meeting. This policy, among others, has been included in a binder and provided to current Commissioners as well as future Commissioners when appointed. All employees were provided this new Travel Policy and acknowledged receipt. The Commission has discussed creating an audit committee made up of a select number of Commissioners to provide oversight.

Ineffectively Operating Internal Controls over Allowable Costs and Activities (Finding FA2017-001) – The Commission hired a new Executive Director effective November 6, 2017. He has been tasked with reviewing the operations at the Newport News Williamsburg International Airport and implement an internal control program within 90 days that ensures the Commission has an individual with the appropriate skill, knowledge, and experience to ensure compliance with the requirements and perform an effective review.

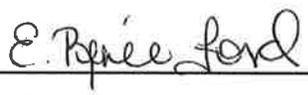
Inadequate Controls over Compliance with Wage Rate Requirements Condition (Finding FA2017-002) – The Commission hired a new Executive Director effective November 6, 2017. He has been tasked with reviewing the operations at the Newport News Williamsburg International Airport. He will assign an employee to review certified payroll reports on a timely basis to determine that contractors and subcontractors are complying with the prevailing wage rates and properly preparing certified payroll reports. The designated employee will also monitor the independent engineering firm’s review and determination of compliance with the Act.

Lack of Conflicts of Interest Policy (Finding FA2017-003) - The Commission hired a new Executive Director effective November 6, 2017. He has been tasked with reviewing the operations at the Newport News Williamsburg International Airport and adopting the appropriate policies as necessary. He or his designate will create a written Standard of Conduct for the Commission that covers conflicts of interest and governs the performance of its employees and Commissioners engaged in the selection, award, and administration of contracts in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.318(c).

Commonwealth of Virginia Laws, Regulations, Contracts, and Grants (Finding VA2017-001) Reporting Condition – The commission will provide a summary statement of financial condition in the Daily Press or other local newspaper in compliance with the Code of Virginia, Chapter 14 of Title 30 starting with Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2017 statements and going forward.

Procurement Condition (Finding VA2017-002) - The Commission hired a new Executive Director effective November 6, 2017. He has been tasked with reviewing the operations at the Newport News Williamsburg International Airport. He along with designated staff will refer to the Virginia Public procurement Act Chapter 43 (Section 2.2-4300 et. Seq.) to follow the competitive bidding for goods and services going forward.

Signature: 
George E. Wallace
Board Chairman

Signature: 
E. Renee Ford
Director of Finance & Administration